Records identified through database searching
(n = 546)

Additional records identified through other sources
(n = 3)

Records after duplicates removed
(n = 72)

Records screened
(n = 72)

Records excluded
(n = 50)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility
(n = 22)

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons
(n = 4)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis
(n = 5)

Studies included in quantitative synthesis
(meta-analysis)
(n = 12)

Studies included in mixed methods synthesis (meta-
analysis)
(n = 1)

Prisma Flow Diagram[26]